

Supplement of

Monitoring snowpack outflow volumes and its isotopic composition to better understand streamflow generation during rain-on-snow events

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- Figure A1 with the data of the winter period 2018 (1 November 2017 – 30 April): MF site (snowpack outflow, air temperature, snow depth) and discharge of the catchment outlet
- Table A1 with the contributions of rainfall or snowpack outflow to streamflow during peak flow based on two-component isotope hydrograph separation using on $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

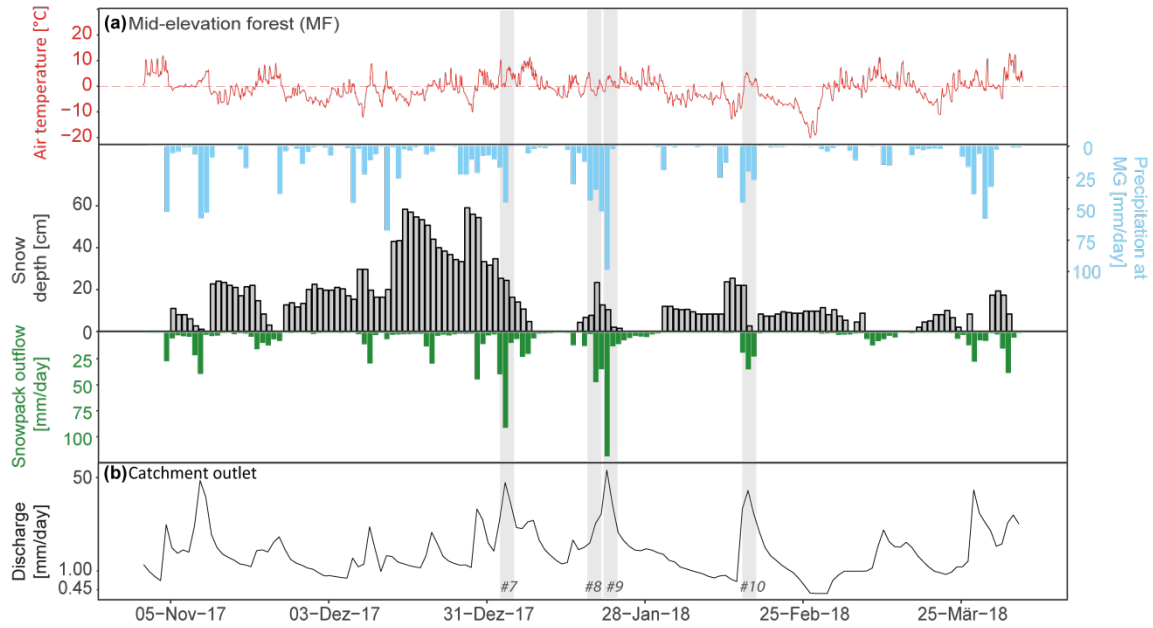


Figure A 1: Measurements of daily precipitation (snow-and rainfall) volumes measured at the MG site during the winter 2018 period, as well as hourly air temperature, snow depth, and snowpack outflow volumes measured at the (a) mid-elevation forest site (MF, green) for the study period 1 November 2017 – 6 April 2018. Panel (b) shows daily discharge at the Erlenbach catchment outlet (on log scale). Vertical grey bars indicate the four rain-on-snow (ROS #7-#10) events that are analysed in this study.

Table A1: Contributions of rainfall or snowpack outflow to streamflow during peak flow based on two-component isotope hydrograph separation using on $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ (HG: high-elevation grassland site; MG: mid-elevation grassland site; MF: mid-elevation forest site).

ROS event number	Contribution to discharge \pm SE (%)			
	Snowpack outflow HG	Snowpack outflow MG	Snowpack outflow MF	Rainfall MG
#1	a)	1.17 ± 0.21	1.91 ± 1.18	0.68 ± 0.11
#2	0.43 ± 0.09	b)	1.67 ± 0.92	b)
#3	-0.19 ± 0.15	-0.59 ± 0.61	0.26 ± 0.19	0.11 ± 0.08
#4	a)	0.30 ± 0.12	0.51 ± 0.16	2.05 ± 9.47
#5	1.70 ± 0.61	0.41 ± 0.09	0.30 ± 0.06	0.2 ± 0.04
#6	0.78 ± 0.26	0.12 ± 0.05	0.22 ± 0.08	0.09 ± 0.04

a) no snowpack outflow occurred

b) data gap